

## **SHORT-FORM ANNOUNCEMENT**

Issued in terms of Practice Note 13 of the Zimbabwe Stock Exchange.

This short-form financial announcement is the responsibility of the Directors and is only a summary of the information contained in the full announcement and does not contain full or complete details. Any investment decisions by investors and/or shareholders should be based on consideration of the full announcement published on the Zimbabwe Stock Exchange Data Portal and the Company website www.dairibord.com

The full announcement is available for inspection, at no charge, at the registered office of the Company, 1225 Rekayi Tangwena Avenue, Harare.

## **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

Financial	30 June 2025 US\$	2025 vs. 2024 % Change
Revenue	64,323,662	18% 1
Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation, and amortisation	4,285,179	-16%
Profit before tax	2,078,550	51% 1
Volume (Litres)		
Raw milk utilised	20,420,818	2% 1
Sales	62,037,737	18% 1

## **DIVIDEND**

In order to preserve cashflows for strategic capital expenditure, the Board has resolved not to declare a dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2025.

N.H.C. Chiromo Chairman

11 September 2025





## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Financial	30 June 2025 US\$	2025 vs. 2024 % Change
Revenue	64,323,662	18% 👚
Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation, and amortisation	4,285,179	-16% 棏
Profit before tax	2,078,550	51% 🛖
Volume (Litres')		
Raw milk utilised	20,420,818	2% 👚
Sales	62,037,737	18% 👚

## **CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT**

#### **OPERATING ENVIRONMENT**

The operating environment during the review period was characterized by relative stability, primarily underpinned by the resilience of the Zimbabwe Gold (ZWG) against the United States Dollar (US\$). This stability was further supported by improved foreign currency availability, particularly through the Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe's Willing-Buyer-Willing-Seller market, which facilitated the importation of critical raw materials. A favourable 2024/2025 agricultural season enhanced food security and foreign currency inflows, further reinforcing market stability. Nonetheless, constrained liquidity persisted in both ZWG and US\$ terms.

A notable development was the enactment of Statutory Instrument 34 of 2025, which removed penalties for businesses pricing above official exchange rates. This reform enabled greater pricing flexibility, improved alignment with market realities, and strengthened profitability prospects. The retail sector benefitted significantly, improving supply chain stability.

While water and electricity supply remained erratic, the situation showed slight improvement compared to the prior year.

# **PERFORMANCE**

## Raw Milk

National raw milk production increased by 3.9% year-on-year, rising from 55.1 million litres to 57.3 million litres (Ministry of Lands, Agriculture, Water and Rural Development, Dairy Services Unit)

Dairibord's milk intake expanded by 3.7%, from 19.6 million to 20.3 million litres, accounting for 38% of national production. The Milk Supply Development Unit continues to recruit new producers, including small- and medium-scale farmers, to meet growing demand.

## Sales Volume and Revenue

The Group achieved an 18% growth in overall sales volume Performance by category was as follows:

• Foods: +18%, driven by strong yoghurt and tomato sauce

- Beverages: +28%, with exceptional performance from Pfuko and Cascade, alongside a recovery in Tea due to improved availability.
- Liquid Milks: +1%, reflecting modest growth.

Export volumes decreased slightly from 9% to 8% of total volumes. Group revenue, nonetheless, increased by 18% to US\$64.32 million, largely on the back of volume growth. Encouragingly, US\$-denominated sales rose to 86% of total volume, up from 76% in the prior period.

#### Comparability of Financial Performance with Prior Period The Group changed its functional and presentation currency to

US\$ effective 1 March 2024. As such, comparative figures for January - February 2024 were translated from the Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWL) to US\$, introducing distortions due to exchange rate volatility and inflation index estimation. Accordingly, caution is advised when comparing 2025 results with prior period numbers, particularly in cost of sales, operating expenses, other income/ expenses, and finance costs.

# Profitability

- Gross Profit: US\$15.78 million, marginally higher than
- Operating Profit: US\$2.76 million, down 28%, reflecting the absence of prior year monetary gains.
- **Profit Before Tax:** US\$2.08 million, up 51%, buoyed by significantly lower finance costs as exchange losses on foreign loans declined.

## Sustainability

The Chipinge solar plant initiative remains central to improving energy reliability and reducing the Group's carbon footprint. This project is expected to yield significant operational and environmental benefits.

Community and nutrition programs continue to underpin the Group's social impact. Key highlights include:

- Partnerships with orphanages, elderly care homes, hospitals, and schools to promote nutrition, hygiene, and dairy product consumption
- Donation of battery-powered tricycles to communities in Manicaland, supporting both healthcare access and raw milk transportation from smallholder farmers to collection

#### **WORKING CAPITAL**

Despite seasonal cash flow challenges during the winter period, the Group achieved a substantial improvement in operating cash flows, reducing the deficit from US\$2.32 million in the prior period to just US\$38,322.

Enhanced credit risk management and improved inventory turnover practices are expected to further strengthen cash flow generation in the second half.

# Group revenue increased by 18% to US\$64.32 million, largely on the back of volume growth.

# **OUTLOOK**

Although the first half reflected relative stability, the business continues to operate in a volatile and unpredictable environment. The Group is therefore:

- Intensifying risk management and hedging strategies to mitigate exposures.
- Sustaining its focus on cost containment and efficiency.
- Pursuing aggressive investment in replacement refurbishment of critical equipment, aimed at boosting production capacity and positioning the Group for volume growth into 2026 and beyond.

# DIVIDEND

In order to preserve cashflows for strategic capital expenditure, the Board has resolved not to declare a dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2025.

# **APPRECIATION**

On behalf of the Board, I extend sincere appreciation to our management, staff, and stakeholders for their commitment and resilience. As the incoming Chairman, I am honored to build on the strong foundation laid and to lead the Group in unlocking new opportunities for sustainable growth and long-term success.



11 September 2025

## ABRIDGED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 30 June 2025

	Note	30 June 2025 US\$	30 June 2024 US\$
Revenue from contracts with customers		64,266,392	54,640,718
Investment property rental income		57,270	70,622
Revenue	3	64,323,662	54,711,340
Cost of sales		(48,545,778)	(38,945,421)
Gross Profit		15,777,884	15,765,919
Other operating income	5	705,644	1,947,556
Selling and distribution expenses		(8,745,317)	(6,687,546)
Administration expenses		(4,475,253)	(5,020,250)
Other operating expense	5	(418,092)	(8,123,748)
Allowance for expected credit losses		(85,077)	(201,604)
Monetary gain		-	6,166,009
Operating profit		2,759,789	3,846,336
Finance costs		(723,708)	(2,477,127)
Finance income		42,469	10,490
Profit before tax		2,078,550	1,379,699
Income tax	6	(869,832)	1,681,423
Profit for the period		1,208,718	3,061,122
Other comprehensive income			
Other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or los	S		
Impairment loss on land and buildings		-	(2,067,984)
Deferred tax	_	-	532,506
Total other comprehensive (loss) for the period	_	-	(1,535,478)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	1,208,718	1,525,644
Profit for the period attributed to:			
Owners of the parent		1,208,718	3,061,122
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to:			
Owners of the parent		1,208,718	1,525,644
Earnings per share (US Cents)			
	9	0.34	0.86
Basic	,		
	9	0.34	0.86
Basic	-	0.34	0.86

# ABRIDGED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 June 2025

	Note	30 June 2025 US\$	31 December 2024 US\$
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	10	21,978,497	22,608,084
Capital Work-in-Progress		3,332,976	1,021,665
Investment property	11	560,000	560,000
Financial assets at amortised cost		220,987	131,025
Intangible assets		2,045	2,273
	_	26,094,505	24,323,047
Current assets		2.707.050	2.70/.050
Non-current assets held for sale	12	3,704,050	3,704,050
Inventories	13	12,842,014	13,375,221
Trade and other receivables	14	7,108,367	6,698,526
Prepayments		2,131,503	1,812,517
Current Tax asset		652,207	566,528
Cash and cash equivalents	_	1,308,253 <b>27,746,394</b>	3,017,779 <b>29,174,621</b>
Total assets	_	53,840,899	53,497,668
lotul ussets	-	33,840,833	33,497,008
Equity and liabilities			
Equity			
Share capital		5,312	5,312
Share premium		204,709	204,709
Revaluation reserve		9,665,351	9,665,351
Foreign currency translation reserve		1,248	2,425
Retained earnings		16,288,578	15,079,860
Total equity attributable to ordinary shareholders		26,165,198	24,957,657
Non-current liabilities			
Interest - bearing borrowings	8	6,542,914	4,161,942
Deferred tax liability	· ·	2,696,297	2,681,356
belefica tax hability	-	9,239,211	6,843,298
Current liabilities	_	3,233,233	-,,
Trade and other payables	15	13,300,647	17,771,301
Contract liabilities		249,581	295,945
Interest - bearing borrowings	8	1,712,073	1,446,751
Bank overdraft		3,173,426	2,181,953
Dividend payable		763	763
•		18,436,490	21,696,713
Total liabilities		27,675,701	28,540,011
Total equity and liabilities		53,840,899	53,497,668







## **GROUP ABRIDGED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**

For the six months ended 30 June 2025

Group	Share Capital	Share Premium	Revaluation Reserve	Foreign Currency Translation Reserve	Retained earnings	Total
Balance on 1 January 2024	7,570	291,743	13,054,770	-	13,393,278	26,747,361
Foreign exchange impact on translation to presentation currency	(2,258)	(87,034)	-	-	-	(89,292)
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	3,061,122	3,061,122
Reclassification pursuant to asset disposal	-	-	(84,714)	-	84,714	-
Other comprehensive income/loss	-	-	(1,535,478)	-	-	(1,535,478)
Balance at 30 June 2024	5,312	204,709	11,434,578	-	16,539,114	28,183,713
Balance on 1 January 2025	5,312	204,709	9,665,351	2,425	15,079,860	24,957,657
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	1,208,718	1,208,718
Effect of translation of foreign subsidiaries	-	-	-	(1,177)	-	(1,177)
Balance at 30 June 2025	5,312	204,709	9,665,351	1,248	16,288,578	26,165,198

## **ABRIDGED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

	Note	30 June 2025 US\$	30 June 2024 USS
Operating activities:			
Profit before tax		2,078,550	1,379,699
Adjusted to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows:			
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	4	1,525,162	1,244,619
Amortisation of intangible assets	4	228	74
Profit on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(13,305)	(75,278
Profit on disposal of scrap		(19,087)	
Finance income		(42,469)	(10,490
Allowance for Expected Credit Losses		85,077	201,60
mpairment of Investment Property and non-current assets held for s	ale	270.004	869,03
Exchange loss		278,084	3,752,01
Finance costs		723,708	2,477,12
Monetary gain	_		(6,166,009
		4,615,948	3,673,06
Norking capital changes			
Decrease /(Increase) in Inventories		533,207	(1,430,091
(Increase) in trade and other receivables		(409,841)	(2,701,025
Decrease/ (Increase) in prepayments		702,679	(349,666
(Decrease)/Increase in contract liabilities		(46,364)	222,25
Decrease in trade and other payables		(4,470,654)	(1,579,972
		924,975	(2,165,430
Income tax paid	_	(963,297)	(151,661
Net cash flow used in from operating activities		(38,322)	(2,317,091
Investing activities			
Purchase of plant and equipment		(895,575)	(1,153,036
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		-	533,01
Finance income		42,469	10,490
Prepayments for plant and equipment		(3,332,976)	(272,471
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(4,186,082)	(882,006
Financing Activities			
Finance costs		(723,708)	(1,660,769
Repayments of borrowings		(5,098,061)	(5,897,519
Proceeds from borrowings		10,917,781	8,279,46
Net cash flow generated from financing activities		5,096,012	721,170
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		871,608	(2,477,921
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(399,181)	1,996,15
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		835,826	1,651,773
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June		1,308,253	1,170,012
Comprising of			

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2025

# 1. Basis of preparation The abridged consolidated

The abridged consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2025 have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB). They have been prepared under the assumption the Group operates on a going concern basis. These financial statements are based on the statutory records that are maintained under the historical cost convention except for land and buildings and investment property that have been measured at fair value.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in United States Dollar (US\$), which is the Group's functional and presentation currency. These interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Group's board of directors on 11 September 2025.

# 2. Material accounting policies

Accounting policies are consistent with those used in the previous year with no significant impact arising from new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards applicable for the half year ended 30 June 2025.

# 3. Segment information

The Group is currently organised into business units for management purposes. The Group has 4 operating segments which management uses to monitor performance and therefore inform decision making and these are:

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

For the six months ended 30 June 2025

	Manufacturing and distribution (Zimbabwe)	Properties	Corporate	South Africa	Adjustments and eliminations	Group
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Period ended 30 June 2025						
Revenue						
Revenue from contracts with external customers	63,742,414	-	-	523,978	-	64,266,392
Revenue from contracts with internal customers	1,754	-	-	-	(1,754)	-
Revenue from management services	-	-	1,063,020	-	(1,063,020)	-
and royalties Rental income	-	644,628	-	-	(644,628)	-
-internal customers Rental income -external customers	-	57,270	-	-	-	57,270
Total revenue	63,744,168	701,898	1,063,020	523,978	(1,709,402)	64,323,662
<b>Results</b> Depreciation and	(1,389,740)	(151,337)	(30,323)	-	46,010	(1,525,390)
amortisation Operating profit	1,913,584	537,009	517,267	45,437	(253,508)	2,759,789
Finance income	42,469	-	224,814	-	(224,814)	42,469
Finance costs	(1,389,166)	_	(238,679)	-	904,137	(723,708)
Segment profi before tax	566,887	537,009	503,402	45,437	425,815	2,078,550
Income tax	(568,168)	(154,655)	(147,009)	-	-	(869,832)
Period ended 30 June 2024 Revenue						
Revenue from contracts with external customers	54,640,718	-	-	-	-	54,640,718
Revenue from contracts with internal customers	605	-	-	-	(605)	-
Revenue from management services and royalties	-	-	959,433	-	(959,433)	-
Rental income -internal customers	-	552,554	-	-	(552,554)	-
Rental income -external customers	-	70,622	-	-	-	70,622
Total revenue	54,641,323	623,176	959,433	-	(1,512,592)	54,711,340
Danilla						
<b>Results</b> Depreciation and	(1,387,859)	(186,157)	(12,348)	_	341,001	(1,245,363)
amortisation						
Operating profit	(1,905,946)	(3,219,048)	208,454	-	8,762,876	3,846,336
Finance income	10,490	-	170,364	-	(170,364)	10,490
Finance costs Segment (loss)/	(3,062,260) (4,957,717)	(3,219,048)	(170,328) 208,490	-	755,461 9,347,974	(2,477,127) 1,379,699
profit before tax	(4,337,717)	(3,213,040)	200,490	-	9,341,314	1,373,033
Income tax	1,166,001	(2,065)	(17,165)	-	534,652	1,681,423

The adjustments and eliminations columns relate to inter-segments transactions and balances which are eliminated on consolidation.

	30 June 2025 US\$	30 June 2024 US\$
4 Operating profit		
4.1 Operating profit is stated after charging the following:		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	1,525,162	1,244,619
Amortisation of intangible assets	228	744
Foreign Exchange (gains)/losses	(209,066)	5,394,899
5 Other Operating Income or Expenses		
5.1 Other operating Income		
Scrap Sales	19,087	9,641
Profit on sale of PPE items	13,305	75,278
Foreign exchange gains	627,158	1,859,812
Sundry income	46,094	2,825
Total	705,644	1,947,556
5.2 Other operating expense		
Impairment of Investment Property & Non-current assets held for sale	-	869,037
Foreign exchange losses	418,092	7,254,711
Total	418,092	8,123,748
6 Income tax		
The major components of income tax are shown below:		
Current tax	854,891	247,898
Deferred tax	14,941	(1,965,364)
Capital Gains	-	36,043
	869,832	(1,681,423)
7 Capital commitments		
Authorised and contracted for	4,032,219	3,464,632
Authorised but not contracted for	1,816,779	18,363,471
	5,848,998	21,828,103

# 8 Interest bearing borrowings

	Short	Short Term		term
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Bank Ioans - ZWG	712,073	287,066	25,969	37,466
Vendor Ioan - ZAR	-	-	234,259	261,699
Bank Ioan - USD	1,000,000	1,159,685	6,282,686	3,862,777
	1,712,073	1,446,751	6,542,914	4,161,942

The above interest bearing borrowings gave rise to finance costs of US\$723,708 (2024: 2,477,127).

Foreign exchange losses relating to loans included in the finance cost amount in the Profit or loss statement amount to US\$19,083(2024: 1,455,842).

The loans have a tenure ranging between 12-60 months and bear interest at average rates of 30-47% for ZWG loans and 8-12% for US\$ loans. The loans are secured against properties worth US\$9.2 million.



# DAIRIBORD | Jotung |

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

For the six months ended 30 June 2025

#### 9 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net profit for the year attributable to owners of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

The following reflects the income and share data used in the basic and diluted earnings per share computations:

	30 June 2025 US\$	30 June 2024 US\$
Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent for basic earnings	1,208,718	3,061,122
	2025 No.	2024 No.
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for basic earnings per share	358,000,858	358,000,858
Number of shares in issue	358,000,858	358,000,858
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for diluted earnings per share	358,000,858	358,000,858
Earnings per share (US cents)		
Basic	0.34	0.86
Diluted	0.34	0.86

### Headline earnings basis, ("HEPs")

The following reflects the income and share data used in the basic and diluted earnings per share computations:

Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent for basic earnings	1,208,718	3,061,122
Profit on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(13,305)	(75,278)
Fair value adjustment on investment property	-	869,037
Tax effect	3,426	(204,393)
Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent	1,198,839	3,650,488
for Headline earnings HEPS (US Cents)	0.33	1.02

There have been no other transactions involving ordinary shares or potential ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of completion of these financial statements.

	Group		
	30 June 2025 US\$	31 December 2024 US\$	
O Property, plant and equipment			
0.1 Reconciliation of opening and closing carrying amounts			
Net carrying amount at 1 January	22,608,084	24,922,937	
Cost	37,403,513	36,525,934	
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	(14,795,429)	(11,602,997)	
Movement for the year:			
Additions	895,575	1,988,526	
Disposals	-	(4,589)	
Transfers to non-current assets held for sale	-	(4,870,239)	
Revaluation	-	3,710,201	
Depreciation charge for the year	(1,525,162)	(3,554,757)	
Foreign exchange impact of translation to presentation currency	-	416,005	
Closing net carrying amount	21,978,497	22,608,084	
Cost	38,299,088	37,403,513	
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	(16,320,591)	(14,795,429)	

Fair value hierarchy: 2025

Details of the Group's investment properties and information about the fair value hierarchy as at 30 June 2025

Level 1 US\$	Level 2 US\$	Level 3 US\$	Fair Value at 30 June 2025 US\$
-	-	9,624,673	9,624,673

Fair value hierarchy: 2024

Land and buildings

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3 3	Fair Value at 1 December 2024
	US\$	US\$	US\$	US\$
Land and buildings	-	-	9,730,000	9,730,000

		30 June 2025 US\$	31 December 2024 US\$
11	Investment property		,
	Reconciliation of carrying amounts		
	Balance at 1 January	560,000	1,170,480
	Disposals	-	(409,764)
	Impairment loss recognised in profit/loss	-	(200,716)
	Closing balance	560,000	560,000
	<b>3</b>		

# 11.1 Fair valuation of properties

The fair value of investment property was determined by an external independent property valuer, Dawn Property Consultancy (Private) Limited (Dawn) as at 31 December 2024. The valuer has appropriate and recognised professional qualifications and experience in the location and category of the properties valued.

Details of the Group's investment properties and information about the fair value hierarchy as at 30 June 2025

Land and buildings

Land and buildings

Fair value hierarchy: 2025

Level 1 US\$	Level 2 US\$	Level 3 US\$	Fair Value at 30 June 2025 US\$
-	-	560,000	560,000

Fair value hierarchy: 2024

Level 1 US\$	Level 2 US\$	Level 3 US\$	Fair Value at 31 December 2024 US\$
_	_	560,000	560,000

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

For the six months ended 30 June 2025

	Gro	Group		
	30 June 2025 US\$	31 December 2024 US\$		
Non current Assets held for sale				
Reconciliation of carrying amounts				
Balance at 1 January	3,704,050	-		
Transfers from Property, plant and equipment	-	4,870,239		
Impairment loss recognised in profit/loss	-	(729,239)		
Costs to sell adjustments	-	(194,950)		
Disposed during the year	-	(242,000)		
Closing balance	3,704,050	3,704,050		

In 2024, the Group designated 25 properties as held for disposal after meeting the IFRS 5 criteria. Some of the properties are still held by the Group as at 30 June 2025 and the directors have determined that their sale is still highly probable in their present condition. For the six months ended 30 June 2025, no property disposals occurred.

Group	2
-------	---

		30 June 2025 US\$	31 December 2024 US\$
13	Inventories		
	Packaging and raw materials	8,198,844	9,535,153
	Spares and general consumables	2,329,802	2,258,245
	Finished goods	2,313,368	1,581,823
	Total Inventories at lower of cost and net realisable value	12,842,014	13,375,221
14	Trade and Other Receivables		
	Local trade receivables	7,687,834	6,692,387
	Foreign trade receivables	307,946	195,241
	Other receivables*	423,367	1,036,601
	Allowance for credit losses (trade and other receivables)	(1,310,780)	(1,225,703)
	Total	7,108,367	6,698,526

\*Other receivables consists of amounts receivables from staff and VAT refundable

		13,300,647	17,771,301
	Other payables**	751,398	1,035,210
	Sugar tax payable	157,823	450,313
	Audit fee accrual	66,687	84,712
	Utilities accruals	397,956	112,260
	Leave accrual	134,976	147,020
	Withholding tax payable	140,601	-
	Employee bonus accrual	-	445
	Payroll accruals	318,748	344,399
	Trade payables*	11,332,458	15,596,942
15	Trade, Other Payables and Provisions		
	*Other receivables consists of amounts receivables from staff and VAT refu	ndable	

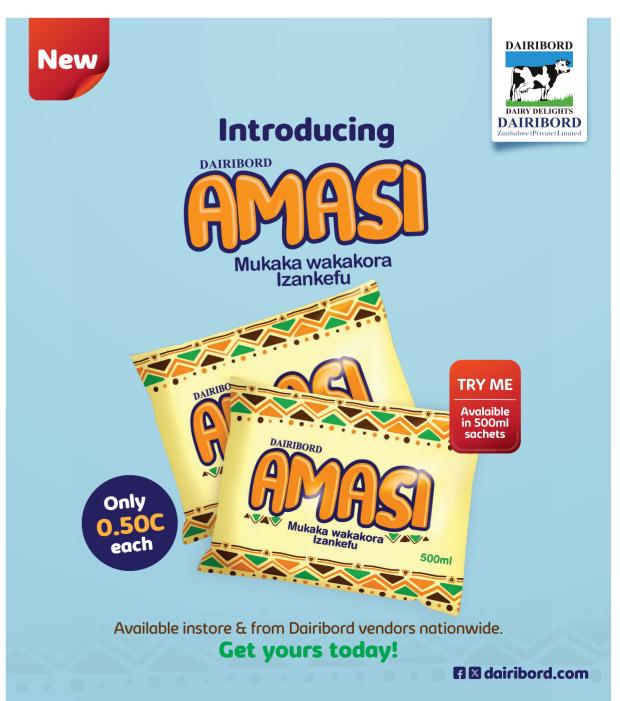
\*Trade and other payables are non - interest bearing and are normally settled on 14 - 30 day terms.

# 16 GOING CONCERN

The Directors have assessed the ability of the Company to continue operating as a going concern and believe that the preparation of these financial statements on a going concern basis is still appropriate.

# 17 Events after the reporting date

There were no events after the reporting period



<sup>\*\*</sup>Other payables comprise of sundry suppliers who provide goods and services that do not directly affect the operations of the business.